

WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE

2026 REGULAR SESSION

Introduced

House Bill 5271

**FISCAL
NOTE**

By Delegates Hornbuckle and Lewis

[Introduced February 05, 2026; referred to the

Committee on Education then Finance]

1 A BILL to amend and reenact §18A-4-10 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, relating
2 to granting full time employees of county boards of education three months of paid leave
3 following the birth of a child, or the placement of a child in the home through adoption or
4 foster care; and providing that the leave is in addition to any other leave available to the
5 employee.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

ARTICLE 4. SALARIES, WAGES AND OTHER BENEFITS.

§18A-4-10. Personal leave for illness, maternity, paternity and other causes; leave banks; substitutes.

1 (a) Personal Leave.

2 (1) At the beginning of the employment term, any full-time employee of a county board is
3 entitled annually to at least one and one-half days personal leave for each employment month or
4 major fraction thereof in the employee's employment term. Unused leave shall be accumulative
5 without limitation and is transferable within the state. A change in job assignment during the school
6 year does not affect the employee's rights or benefits.

7 (2) A regular full-time employee who is absent from assigned duties due to accident,
8 sickness, death in the immediate family, or life-threatening illness of the employee's spouse,
9 parents or child, or other cause authorized or approved by the board, shall be paid the full salary
10 from his or her regular budgeted salary appropriation during the period which the employee is
11 absent, but not to exceed the total amount of leave to which the employee is entitled.

12 (3) Each employee is permitted to use four days of leave annually without regard to the
13 cause for the absence: *Provided*, That effective July 1, 2023, each employee is permitted to use
14 five days of leave annually without regard to the cause for the absence. Personal leave without
15 cause may not be used on consecutive work days unless authorized or approved by the
16 employee's principal or immediate supervisor, as appropriate, or the employee may provide 14
17 days notice. For non-consecutive days, the employee shall give notice of leave without cause to

18 the principal or immediate supervisor at least 24 hours in advance, except that in the case of
19 sudden and unexpected circumstances, notice shall be given as soon as reasonably practicable.
20 The principal or immediate supervisor may deny use of the day if, at the time notice is given, either
21 15 percent of the employees or three employees, whichever is greater, under the supervision of
22 the principal or immediate supervisor, have previously given notice of their intention to use that day
23 for leave. Personal leave may not be used in connection with a concerted work stoppage or strike.
24 Where the cause for leave originated prior to the beginning of the employment term, the employee
25 shall be paid for time lost after the start of the employment term. If an employee uses personal
26 leave which the employee has not yet accumulated on a monthly basis and subsequently leaves
27 the employment, the employee is required to reimburse the board for the salary or wages paid for
28 the unaccumulated leave.

29 (4) Three months of paid leave is to be given to a regular full-time employee, either male or
30 female, following the birth of his or her child, or the placement of a child in his or her home through
31 adoption or foster care. This leave is in addition to any other leave available to the employee.

32 (4)(5) The State Board shall maintain a rule to restrict the payment of personal leave
33 benefits and the charging of personal leave time used to an employee receiving a workers'
34 compensation benefit from a claim filed against and billed to the county board by which the person
35 is employed. If an employee is awarded this benefit, the employee shall receive personal leave
36 compensation only to the extent the compensation is required, when added to the workers'
37 compensation benefit, to equal the amount of compensation regularly paid the employee. If
38 personal leave compensation equal to the employee's regular pay is paid prior to the award of the
39 workers' compensation benefit, the amount which, when added to the benefit, is in excess of the
40 employee's regular pay shall be deducted from the employee's subsequent pay. The employee's
41 accrued personal leave days shall be charged only for such days as equal the amount of personal
42 leave compensation required to compensate the employee at the employee's regular rate of pay.

43 (5)(6) The county board may establish reasonable rules for reporting and verification of
44 absences for cause. If any error in reporting absences occurs, the county board may make
45 necessary salary adjustments:

46 (A) In the next pay after the employee has returned to duty; or
47 (B) In the final pay if the absence occurs during the last month of the employment term.
48 (b) Leave Banks.

49 (1) Each county board shall establish a personal leave bank that is available to all school
50 personnel. The board may establish joint or separate banks for professional personnel and school
51 service personnel. Each employee may contribute up to two days of personal leave per school
52 year. An employee may not be coerced or compelled to contribute to a personal leave bank.

53 (2) The personal leave bank shall be established and operated pursuant to a rule adopted
54 by the county board. The rule:

55 (A) May limit the maximum number of days used by an employee;
56 (B) Shall limit the use of leave bank days to an active employee with fewer than five days
57 accumulated personal leave who is absent from work due to accident or illness of the employee;
58 and

59 (C) Shall prohibit the use of days to:
60 (i) Qualify for or add to service for any retirement system administered by the State; or
61 (ii) Extend insurance coverage pursuant to §5-16-13 of this code.

62 (D) Shall require that each personal leave day contributed:
63 (i) Is deducted from the number of personal leave days to which the donor employee is
64 entitled by this section;

65 (ii) Is not deducted from the personal leave days without cause to which a donor employee
66 is entitled if sufficient general personal leave days are otherwise available to the donor employee;
67 (iii) Is credited to the receiving employee as one full personal leave day;

68 (iv) May not be credited for more or less than a full day by calculating the value of the leave
69 according to the hourly wage of each employee; and

70 (v) May be used only for an absence due to the purpose for which the leave was
71 transferred. Any transferred days remaining when the catastrophic medical emergency ends
72 revert back to the leave bank.

73 (3) The administration, subject to county board approval, may use its discretion as to the
74 need for a substitute where limited absence may prevail, when an allowable absence does not:

75 (i) Directly affect the instruction of the students; or

76 (ii) Require a substitute employee because of the nature of the work and the duration of the
77 cause for the absence.

78 (4) If funds in any fiscal year, including transfers, are insufficient to pay the full cost of
79 substitutes for meeting the provisions of this section, the remainder shall be paid on or before the
80 August 31 from the budget of the next fiscal year.

84 (c) Effective July 1, 2019, a classroom teacher who has not utilized more than four days of
85 personal leave during the 200-day employment term shall receive a bonus of \$500 at the end of
86 the school year. If the appropriations to the Department of Education for this purpose are
87 insufficient to compensate all applicable classroom teachers, the Department of Education shall
88 request a supplemental appropriation in an amount sufficient to compensate all eligible classroom
89 teachers. This bonus may not be counted as part of the final average salary for the purpose of
90 calculating retirement.

NOTE: The purpose of this bill is to grant full-time employees of county boards of education three months of paid leave, following the birth of a child, or the placement of a child in the home through adoption or foster care. The bill provides that the leave is in addition to any other leave available to the employee.

Strike-throughs indicate language that would be stricken from a heading or the present law and underscoring indicates new language that would be added.